| Electric force $\mathbf{F}_{\mathrm{E}}$ | Electrostatic field $\mathrm{E}=\frac{\mathbf{F}_{\mathrm{E}}}{\mathrm{q}_{0}}$ | Electric potential energy $\left(\mathrm{U}_{\mathrm{f}}-\mathrm{U}_{\mathrm{i}}\right)_{\mathrm{q}_{0}} \equiv-\mathrm{q}_{0} \int_{\mathrm{i}}^{\mathrm{f}} \mathrm{E}_{\text {static }} \cdot \mathbf{d l}$ | Electric potential $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{f}}-\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{i}} \equiv \frac{\mathrm{U}_{\mathrm{f}}-\mathrm{U}_{\mathrm{i}}}{\mathrm{q}_{0}}=-\int_{\mathrm{i}}^{\mathrm{f}} \mathrm{E}_{\text {static }} \cdot \mathbf{d l}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{F}_{12}=\mathrm{k} \frac{\mathrm{q}_{1} \mathrm{q}_{2}}{\mathrm{r}_{12}^{2}} \hat{\mathbf{r}}_{12}$ | $\mathbf{E}_{12}=\frac{\mathbf{F}_{12}}{\mathrm{q}_{2}}=\mathrm{k} \frac{\mathrm{q}_{1}}{\mathrm{r}_{12}^{2}} \hat{\mathbf{r}}_{12}$ | $\mathrm{U}_{2}\left(\mathbf{r}_{2}\right)-\mathrm{U}_{2}(\infty)=\frac{\mathrm{kq}_{2} \mathrm{q}_{1}}{\left\|\mathbf{r}_{2}-\mathbf{r}_{1}\right\|}$ | $\mathrm{V}\left(\mathbf{r}_{2}\right)-\mathrm{V}(\infty)=\frac{\mathrm{kq}_{1}}{\left\|\mathbf{r}_{2}-\mathbf{r}_{1}\right\|}$ |
| $\mathbf{F}_{0}=\sum_{\mathrm{n}=1} \mathrm{k} \frac{\mathrm{q}_{\mathrm{n}} \mathrm{q}_{0}}{\mathrm{r}_{\mathrm{n} 0}^{2}} \hat{\mathbf{r}}_{\mathrm{n} 0}$ | $\mathbf{E}_{0}=\sum_{\mathrm{n}=1} \mathrm{k} \frac{\mathrm{q}_{\mathrm{n}}}{\mathrm{r}_{\mathrm{n} 0}^{2}} \hat{\mathbf{r}}_{\mathrm{n} 0}$ | $\mathrm{U}_{0}\left(\mathbf{r}_{0}\right)-\mathrm{U}_{0}(\infty)=\mathrm{q}_{0} \sum_{\mathrm{n}=1} \frac{\mathrm{kq}_{\mathrm{n}}}{\left\|\mathbf{r}_{0}-\mathbf{r}_{\mathrm{n}}\right\|}$ | $\mathrm{V}\left(\mathbf{r}_{0}\right)-\mathrm{V}(\infty)=\sum_{\mathrm{n}=1} \frac{\mathrm{kq}_{\mathrm{n}}}{\left\|\mathbf{r}_{0}-\mathbf{r}_{\mathrm{n}}\right\|}$ |
| $\mathbf{F}_{0}=\mathrm{q}_{0} \mathbf{E}_{0}$ <br> Cathod-Ray Tube Force on eletric dipole $\boldsymbol{p}$ Torque on electric dipole $p$ : $\tau=p \times E$ | Line segments <br> Ring (full and broken) Disc and thick ringss Electric dipole p <br> Combination of them: $\mathbf{E}=\mathrm{E}_{1}+\mathrm{E}_{2}+\mathrm{E}_{3}+\cdots$ | $\mathrm{U}_{0}\left(\mathrm{r}_{0}\right)=\mathrm{q}_{0} \mathrm{~V}\left(\mathrm{r}_{0}\right)$ | Line segments Ring (full and broken) Disc and thick ringss Electric dipole $\boldsymbol{p}$ <br> Combination of them: $\mathrm{V}=\mathrm{V}_{1}+\mathrm{V}_{2}+\mathrm{V}_{3}+\cdots$ |
|  | Gauss' law $\oiint_{S} \mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{d A}=\frac{\mathrm{Q}_{\text {inside }}}{\varepsilon_{0}}$ <br> Cylinders/lines/shells Spheres/spherical shells Flat sheets <br> Combination of them: $\mathbf{E}=\mathbf{E}_{1}+\mathbf{E}_{2}+\mathbf{E}_{3}+\cdots$ |  | $\begin{gathered} V_{f}-V_{i}=-\int_{i}^{f} E_{\text {static }} \cdot d \mathbf{l} \\ E(\mathbf{r})=-\nabla V \end{gathered}$ <br> Cylinders/lines/shells Spheres/spherical shells Flat sheets <br> Combinations of them: $\mathrm{V}=\mathrm{V}_{1}+\mathrm{V}_{2}+\mathrm{V}_{3}+\cdots$ |


| Capacitors (C) | Current ( I ) and Resistors ( R ) | Electro-motive force (emf) | DC circuits ( $\mathrm{R}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{L}, \mathrm{\varepsilon}$ ) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

